

#### NC DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

# NC Minority Health Advisory Council Quarterly Meeting

Office of Health Equity (OHE)

March 18, 2025

# **Welcome and Member Roll Call**

**Luis Garcia Abundis, Data and Evaluation Program Manager** 



# Meeting Objectives

- 1. Enable MHAC members to better understand how NCDHHS and OHE function to eliminate health disparities and serve the people of NC.
- 2. Leverage the expertise of MHAC members to inform and support NCDHHS priorities related to addressing health disparities and provide a call to action for member involvement, feedback, and input.

### **Communication Considerations**



**Use the chat to ask questions.** A meeting facilitator will read your question aloud to the group if there is time after each presentation section. Or, if there is not time, there is a dedicated discussion time reserved at the end



**Use the chat to provide insight or ideas during the presentation.** All feedback and comments are welcome as the speakers present.



There is a dedicated **floor discussion** time later in this meeting.



If you come off mute to speak, please state your name and affiliation for the group before sharing.

### **Meeting Agenda**

- 1. Welcome
- 2. Health Equity Portfolio Updates
- 3. Office of Health Equity Updates
  - Office of Minority Health / OHE Updates, Wins, and Awards
  - NCDHHS Hurricane Relief Recovery
  - NC MDPP, Region 10
- 4. Discussion / Closing Remarks

# MHAC Welcomes Dr. Catherine Evans



Dr. Catherine B. Evans, DDS, is a native of Fort Benning, Georgia, and earned her Doctor of Dental Surgery (DDS) degree from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill in 1982. Dr. Evans has served in various leadership roles, including on the Board of Directors for Harnett County Child Care Resources and the Central Carolina Community College Board. She works as a part-time Faculty Director at Central Carolina Community College in Lillington, NC.





# **Secretary Devdutta Sangvai**

Secretary Sangvai is a family medicine physician and a professor at Duke University. He is also a member of the North Carolina Medical Board. Prior to his role with NCDHHS, he served as President of Duke Regional Hospital and President of the North Carolina Medical Society. His work has focused on improving access, developing the health care workforce, and making care more efficient. Dr. Sangvai is the first Indian American cabinet member to serve under a North Carolina governor.



# NC DHHS and Health Equity Portfolio Updates

**Debra Farrington, Deputy Secretary** 



# Office of Health Equity Updates

Dr. Portia D. Pope, Acting Director



### **Awards and Recognition**



Dr. Pope was honored to receive the Hero Award from Halifax County Community College, presented by President Dr. Patrena Elliott.





Carolina Siliceo-Perez, Acting Director for Latinx Policy and Strategy, joined the WakeMed Community Board as a member and advisor in January 2025



### **Awards and Recognition**

#### **Health Equity (HE) Framework**

Background: The NC Department of Health and Human Services (NCDHHS) is resolutely committed to championing equitable health outcomes for the 10 million North Carolinian servers. In a groundbresking move in 2007, NCDHHS destabled the Health Equity Portfolio and appointed its insugard Cherl Health Equity Officer to spearhead this transformative mission. The HEZ compressed of the Office of Resilian Health Equity Officer of Vendrote Engingement and Equal Employment Opportunity, the Office on Omstead/Transitions to Community Living and the Office of Health Equity, Irransconds of comprehensive Health Equity Irransconds of Comprehensive Health Equity Fransconds.

Methodology: This Health Equity Framework is carefully crafted to elevate the capabilities of organizations, communities and partners, fosfering a landscape of health equity across the entire state. At its essence, health equity embodies our purposeful commitment to ensuring that every individual has an equal opportunity to achieve optimal health, unburdened pol obstacles to access and discrimination.

Results: Through careful implementation, the Health Equity Framework has five pivotal pillar that drive the Department's equity work, resulting in statewide health access and equity:

- 1. Communities at the Center
- Changes to Policies, Systems and Environments
   Leverage Data-Driven Strategies
- 4. Catalyze Multi-Sector Collaboration
- 5. Build Sustainability and Organizational Capacity

Conclusion: NCDHHS aims to provide equitable and inclusive opportunities across all communities in North Carolina.

commitment to fostering a diverse, equitable and inclusive workforce and advancing health equity within the Department and across North Carolina.

OHE: The Office of Health Equity (OHE) works to eliminate health disparities for all individuals and keeps communities healthy, safe and connected to needed resources and services. OHE servies with a partnership-driven approach as a convenor, connector and ambassador for health equity, diversity and inclusion. OHE provides inclusive leadership and guidance with an equity framework to drive innovative strategies and policy through a collective impact approach.

Olmstead/TCL: The Office on Olmstead/Transitions to Community Living (Olmstead/TCL) is focused on developing community solutions and addressing the unique needs of individuals with disabilities. NCDHHS and Olmstead/TCL continue implementing that state's Olmstead Plan and its Transitions to Community Living Settlement Agreement, supporting the state's residents with disabilities in the most integrated settings appropriate to their needs, as required under Olmstead v. L.C.

ORH: The Office of Rural Health (ORH) supports equitable access to health in rural and Order The Office of Indian Health (Unity) supports equicione access to health in Tural and underserved confirmalities. To adheve its mission, ORH works collaboratively to provide funding, training an exhibit assistance for high-quality, innovative, accessible, cost-effective serves that support the maintenance and growth of the State's safety net and rural communities. ORH estimations the state of the sta

OWEED. The Office of Workform Engagement and Equal Employment Opportunity (WORED) supports the recultivent (lowespreak and relate on a sworkform operations) of the population it serves with the required skill sets, compositions and expertise to provide services and programs to underserved communities and intervene to eliminate disparities in NCDH4S and OWEED believe that workforce belonging at all levels of the organization are essential for sustainability and the successful implementation of our mission.





#### Health Equity (HE) Framework

NCDHHS's HEP focuses on five strategic priority areas to advance its mission to embed equity through trust, collaboration, innovation and quality service delivery. The following are the five strategic priority areas:

- 1. Olmstead/Transitions to Community Living (TCL)
- 2. Operational Excellence 3. Engagement Approach
- 5. Health Equity Framework

NCDHHS HEP implements and operationalizes the NCDHHS Health Equity Framework as a guide to pursue its strategic priorities. The framework includes five pillars that served as a foundation for the HEP to catalyze action in FY 25-24, putting communities at the center of the Portfolio and Department's work. The five pillars are fundamental principles guiding NCDHIS' pursuit of health equity (HE). The framework, shown in the graphic below, promotes a whole person-centered approach to eliminating health inequities and disparities for North Carolinians while ensuring that health equity remains at the core of the department's programs, processes and practices



#### NC DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Employing the HE Framework

NCDHHS and HEP use the HE framework as a foundation for key accomplishments such as the following from FY 2023-24: Secured a Customer Relationship Management (CRM) tool:

Secured a Customer Relationship Planagement (CRP) foot:
To track engagements and consultation, technical assistance and
training services, the Portfolio secured a new Customer Relationship
Management (CRPM) tool to improve customer service and
workflow, automate processes and make data-driven decisions.

Socialized and promoted Employee Resource Groups (ERGs): OWEED I sunched and socialized ERGs at NCDHHS, which are voluntary, employee-led groups whose aim is to foster an inclusive workpiace aligned with the organizations they serve; ERGs provide safe spaces and create a greater sense of community in work environments.

Expanded Telebalth and Loan Repayment Programs: ORH provides in-depth technical assistance (TA) to North Carolina's health care safety net system logging over 2.671 TA activities with 710 organizations and individuals. Its 17A activities include developing telebalth capabilities and loan repayment developing telebalth capabilities and loan repayment.

Released new Olmstead Transitions to Community Living (TCL)
Plans: The Office on Olmstead/TCL published and implemented
the new revised the NC Olmstead/TCL published and implemented
2024-2025 and continued to make progress toward the TCL
Settlement to address the needs of people with disabilities.

Developed the NC Health Disparities Analysis Report: OHE developed the 2024 NC Health Disparities Analysis Report, which identifies six key categories of health disparities across the state and strategies to address and improve these disparities over time, embodying HEP's commitment to the He Frainework.

Launched a new Community and Partner Engagement (CPE) Initiative: HEP launched the CPE initiative to strengthen community connections and elevate voices of those who have

experienced health issues or lived experiences in making policy decisions. HEP developed and published a CPE Guide, NCDHHS' Services and Partnerships Roster and other resources to help connect communities to resources and services across the Department and state

Learn more about how NCDHHS HEP's impact drives health









- MaryAnn Black Distinguished Health **Equity Symposium, Duke Cancer** Institute, Feb 2025
- MaryAnn Black Impact Award Winner



### **UNC-PEMBROKE 2025 Community Health & Wellness Symposium**

# OHE Panelist, 2025 UNCP Health and Wellness Symposium, February 2025

 Dr. Ronny Bell presented on The Health of American Indians in North Carolina and referenced the 2024 NCDHHS Health Disparities Report



Pictured from left to right, **Dr. Jackie Davis**, Director, Community Health & Wellness Institute SPARC Project Director College of Health Sciences, **Dr. Ronny Bell** (Lumbee), Fred Eshelman Distinguished Professor and Chair, Division of Pharmaceutical Outcomes and Policy Senior Advisor, UNC Lineberger Comprehensive Cancer Center, *Lauren Benson and Denita Nash*, NCDHHS OHE Community and Partner Engagement Managers

### Office of Health Equity Wins (December → March)

Live Healthier to Be There Respiratory Campaign

Cancer 1-pagers

Health Disparities
Analysis Report
Supplemental
Materials

Medicaid MAC/BAC Recruitment Trainings

Language Access
Plan &
Consultations

Spanish Media Interviews Hurricane Helene Relief Noticias Community Newsletter

Governor's Proclamation

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (UNC) Capstone Intern Management & Recruitment

MDPP Medicaid Codes Phase 2

# The North Carolina Indian Unity Conference





The Office of Health Equity attended the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the North Carolina Indian Unity Conference in Greensboro, NC

### **UNC Capstone Program**



- The University of North Carolina Master's Capstone is a year-long critical service-learning course that gives students in the Health Behavior (HB) and Health Equity, Social Justice, and Human Rights (EQUITY) Gillings MPH concentrations an opportunity to synthesize and apply their MPH training to community designed public health projects.
- Capstone serves as a substitute for The Graduate School's master's thesis requirement and satisfies the Council
  on Education for Public Health's (CEPH) Integrative Learning Experience (ILE) requirements.
- Over an entire academic year (August-April), each team of 4-5 MPH students works with a partner organization
  and its constituents to produce a set of deliverables that address one overarching goal and enhance the partner
  organization's mission.
- This will be the Office of Health Equity's 4<sup>th</sup> year of selection into the program, with the 4<sup>th</sup> cohort of student to begin August 2025.

UNC Gillings School of Global Public Health. (n.d.). *Health Behavior Capstone*. Retrieved March 4, 2025, from <a href="https://sph.unc.edu/hb/hb-capstone/">https://sph.unc.edu/hb/hb-capstone/</a> NCDHHS, Health Equity Portfolio | Minority Health Advisory Council | March 2025

# **HHS Office of Minority Health**



### **US DHHS Office of Minority Health Director**



The Honorable CAPT Mahyar Mofidi, DMD, PhD, Director, Office of Minority Health

CAPT Mahyar Mofidi is the Deputy Assistant Secretary for Minority Health and the Director of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Office of Minority Health (OMH). As the Director of OMH, he leads the office in its mission to improve the health of racial and ethnic minority populations and American Indians and Alaska Natives. He brings more than 25 years of experience in public health across urban and rural settings to this position, as well as a deep passion for serving underserved communities.

Prior to joining HRSA, CAPT Mofidi served as a faculty member at the University of North Carolina (UNC) School of Dentistry and as a research associate with the Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research at UNC. His research and publications focused on access to oral health care for low-income populations and the relationship between spirituality and depression in people with chronic illnesses in a rural community.

### **Key Priorities for the HHS Office of Minority Health**

#### **Data-Driven Approaches:**

Continue collecting and analyzing health outcome data to identify and address healthcare access and delivery disparities

#### **Community Partnerships:**

Establish partnerships with local organizations, healthcare providers, and community leaders remains essential to understanding and addressing specific health challenges facing minority populations

#### **Resource Development:**

Continue to develop and share evidence-based resources that help state offices of minority health effectively serve their communities

# **NCDHHS Hurricane Helene Recovery**



Carolina Siliceo Perez



## **NCDHHS** Hurricane Helene Recovery

# Healthier Together

New contract with *Healthier Together* is to address disparities, the goal of this ongoing program is to connect at least **5,000 community members** to vital resources

- Health care
- Transportation
- Digital Connectivity
- Food Security

### **Hurricane Helene Recovery**

# Latinx/Hispanic Meetings

Statewide Hurricane Helene Recovery Calls Provide timely updates, resources, and support to the Latinx/Hispanic community to ensure continuous communication, address communityspecific needs, and facilitate resource distribution.

To collaborate with local CBOs for effective disaster response and recovery, to strengthen partnerships, streamline resource allocation, and enhance community resilience.

### **Hurricane Helene Recovery: Impact**

#### **WNC Helene Recovery Working Group Community and Partner Engagement**











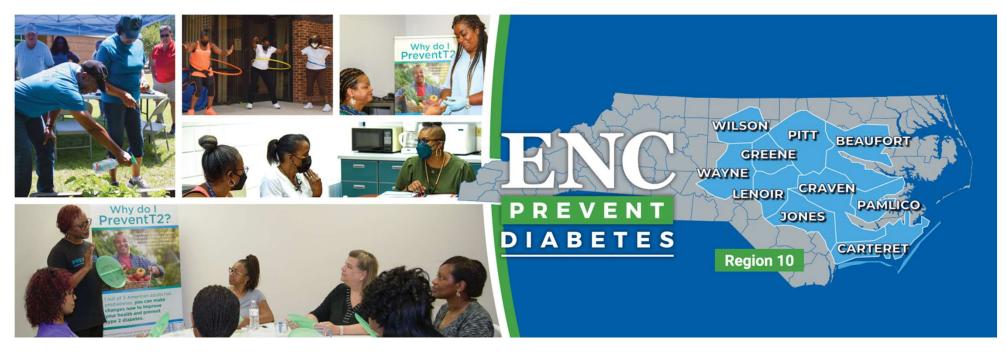
# North Carolina Minority Diabetes Prevention Program (NC MDPP)

Laquelia A. Lewis, MPH, MA, CHES NC Minority Diabetes Prevention Program, ENC Prevent Diabetes Coordinator Pitt County Public Health Department

Emmanuelle Quenum, MPH, MCHES, NBC-HWC, Health Education Director and NC MDPP Lifestyle Coach Greene County Department of Public Health

Anna Parker, BSPH, Public Health Educator II, NC MDPP Lifestyle Coach Beaufort County Health Department

# Preventing Diabetes in Minority Populations: ENC Prevent Diabetes and the Minority Diabetes Prevention Program



Anna Parker, BSPH, Beaufort County Health Department; Laquelia Lewis, MPH, CHES, Pitt County Health Department; Emmanuelle Quenum, MPH, MCHES, NBC-HWC, Greene County Department of Health

# **Diabetes Epidemic**

- 98 million adult Americans are estimated to have prediabetes.
- Prediabetes is a condition in which people have <u>higher</u> than normal blood glucose levels.
- Without intervention and lifestyle changes, as many as 30% of those with prediabetes develop type 2 diabetes within 5 years.

# **Program Funding**

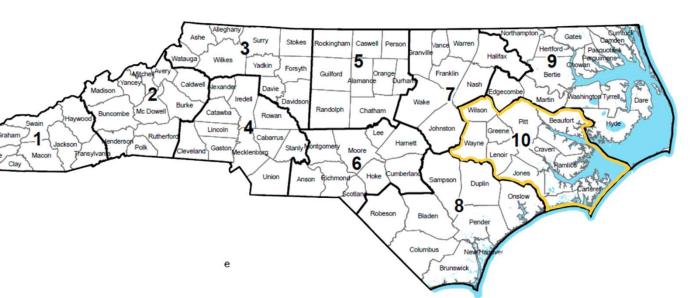
• Pitt\*

. Lenoir

Beaufort

Wayne

Greene



- Craven
- Pamlico
- Wilson
- Jones
- Carteret



\*Pitt County Health Department is the fiduciary agency for Region 10.



## Goals of the North Carolina Office of Health Equity

to and participation in diabetes prevention programs in North Carolina.

Reduce health disparities by eliminating barriers and promoting health equity.

Improve early
detection and
treatment of
prediabetes and
help slow the
projected increase
in type 2 diabetes
prevalence in North
Carolina.





# Region 10 Requirements for Sites Under the Office of Health Equity

Screen at least 345 community members for prediabetes by utilizing the CDC/ADA prediates screener and A1c testing.

Enroll at least 115 community members into the CDC approved 12-month lifestyle program.

Conduct weekly weigh-ins with participants and A1c testing at the beginning, midpoint and end of the program.



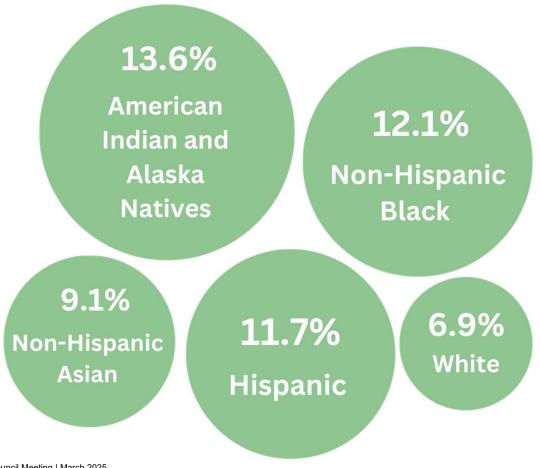




# Why are Minority Populations the target population for ENC Prevent Diabetes?

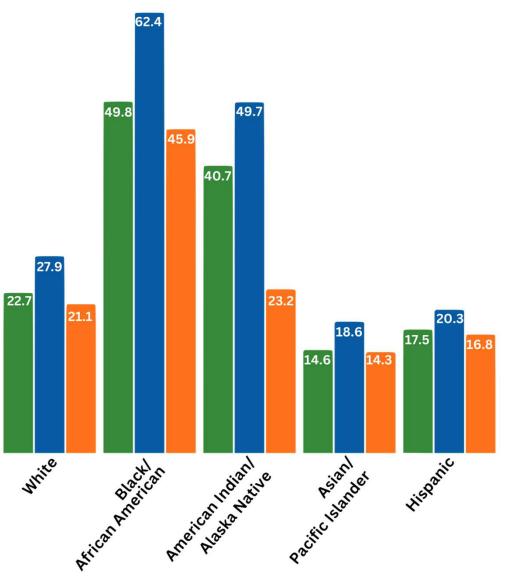


# Diabetes Disparities: Prevalence of Diabetes by Race in the United States





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# Mortality Rates of Diabetes in North Carolina by Race

- Diabetes Mortality Rates per 100,000 Persons in North Carolina by Race 2018-2022 Rural and Urban Counties Combined
- Diabetes Mortality Rates per 100,000 Persons in North Carolina 2018-2022 in Rural Counties
- Diabetes Mortality Rates per 100,000 Persons in North Carolina 2018-2022 in Urban Counties



JJO

NCDHHS Health Equity Portfolio |n Minority Health Advisory Council Meeting | March 2025

Please change 'Persons' to 'People' in the text with each color square. Jones, Jim, 2025-03-28T19:21:52.121 JJ0

# Diabetes Prevention Program Eligibility with ENC Prevent Diabetes and NC MDPP



- 18+ years old
- MBMI of 24 kg/m (22kg/m if Asian)

And at least <u>ONE</u> of the following:

- Score a 5 or above on the CDC/ADA Prediabetes
  Risk Assessment
- ☐ A1c level of 5.7%-6.4% (may be self reported)
- ☐ History of clinical diagnosis of gestational diabetes





NCDHHS Health Equity Portfolio | Minority Health Advisory Council Meeting | March 2025

### **Lifestyle Coaches facilitate 12**month Lifestyle Classes

- Eligible individuals are enrolled into 12-month lifestyle classes. Classes are held weekly for the first 16 weeks, then bimonthly or monthly for the remainder of the program.
- Participants have their A1c taken at the beginning, interim, and end of program.
- Participants have their weight taken at every session.
- Participants also get at least 5 min. of physical activity during every session.



# Goals for the Diabetes Prevention Program Participants



Lose at least 5% to 7% of their body weight.

Get 150 minutes of physical activity a week.

Reduce the risk of diabetes by as much at 58% by adopting healthier nutrition habits and increasing physical activity.

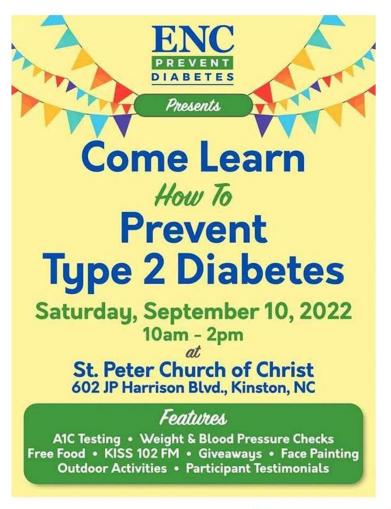
Reduce A1C levels if in prediabetes range (5.7%-6.4%).





# **Community Conversations**

- This event allows NC MDPP staff to inform community members as well as healthcare providers about our program and the resources we offer.
- During events, we offer ADA/CDC paper screening and A1C testing, and other services.
- This is an opportunity for prospective participants to enroll in the program.
- For individuals that are found to be living with diabetes, we refer them to a Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support program.





# **Addressing Social Determinants of Health**



- Participants with transportation barriers may receive gas vouchers or bus passes as a way to increase access to participation.
- Provision for assistance to cover childcare costs while enrolled which helps participants overcome financial burdens to participating.
- Individualize DPP program based on the county that we're in:
  - variety of incentives
  - class format (virtual/in person)
  - location of classes
  - o language spoken



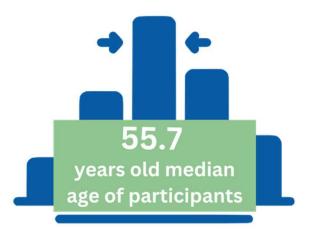


# **Program Incentives**

- Incentives are designed to help promote healthy lifestyle changes.
- Incentives participants are required to receive as outlined by the grant:
  - o portion plates
  - o digital food scales
  - fitness trackers
  - o exercise bikes
  - exercise equipment
  - George Foreman grill
  - Lifestyle Coaches introduce participants to healthy foods through cooking demonstrations, healthy snacks, and healthy food swap dinner options. This allows participants to try new foods without financial barriers.

Portfolio |n Minority Health Advisory Council Meeting | March 2025

# NC MDPP REGION 10/ENC PREVENT DIABETES STATISTICS





#### **Attendance**

- 90.9% of participants attended 4 or more classes within the first 6 months.
- 82.1% of participants

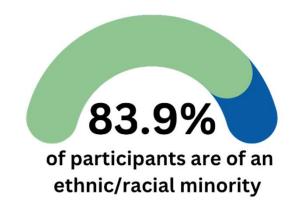
  attended 8 or more

  classes within the first 6

  months.
- 19.3% of participants attended a minimum of 4 classes and lost at least 5% of their body weight.

### **ENROLL**

Since 2017, over **90** programs have been offered with more than **900** participants enrolled.







# Open Discussion

Any Questions, Comments, or Feedback?

- 1. Welcome
- 2. Health Equity Portfolio Updates
- 3. Office of Health Equity Updates
  - OMH / OHE Updates, Wins, and Awards
  - NC DHHS Hurricane Recovery
  - NC MDPP, Region 10
- 4. Discussion / Closing Remarks

### **Closing Remarks**

#### **Contact Us:**

- Office of Health Equity:
  - <u>HealthEquityOffice@dhhs.nc.gov</u>
- Dr. Portia Pope, Deputy Director, OHE:
  - Portia.D.Pope@dhhs.nc.gov

#### **Resources:**

- Office of Health Equity Website
- Health Equity Portfolio Website
- Community & Partner Engagement (CPE) Website
  - CPE Resources Page
- MHAC Website

NC Minority Health Advisory Council Post-Session Survey (March 2025)



Link to survey

# Thank you!



# Appendix



### References

CDC. (2022, December 27). About National Diabetes Prevention Program.

https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/prevention/about.htm

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Dalio Center for Health Justice. (2024). *Social Determinants of Health Wheel*. [Online image]. NewYork-Presbyterian. <a href="https://www.nyp.org/sites/default/files/styles/max\_width\_800px/public/acquiadam/2023-04/50-50-Dalio-Center-SDOH-wheel.png?itok=isbYX6ik">https://www.nyp.org/sites/default/files/styles/max\_width\_800px/public/acquiadam/2023-04/50-50-Dalio-Center-SDOH-wheel.png?itok=isbYX6ik</a>

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portal/mortality/map?cod=254&cod\_options=cod\_15&ratetype=aa&ratetype\_options=ratetype\_2&race=05&race\_options=serace\_6&sex=0&sex\_options=sex\_3&age=001&age\_options=age\_11&ruralurban=2&ruralurban\_options=ruralurban\_3 &yeargroup=5&yeargroup\_options=yearmort\_2&statefips=00&statefips\_options=area\_states&county=01000&county\_options=counties\_alabama&comparison=states\_to\_us&comparison\_options=comparison\_state&radio\_comparison=areas&radio\_comparison\_options=cods\_or\_areas

New York State Department of Health. (2024, May). Diabetes and diabetes prevention.

https://www.health.ny.gov/diseases/conditions/diabetes/#:~:text=Without%20lifestyle%20changes%2C%2015%2D30,delay%20type%202%20diabetes%20by: