NC ABLE Program Account Eligibility, Features and Benefits





NC ABLE National ABLE Alliance Member



Tale 7. Johnsell, CPA State Treasurer of North Carolina DALE R. FOLWELL, CPA



Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE)

November 2011

Federal legislation was introduced in part by U.S. Sen. Richard Burr from North Carolina.

At the time, Sen. Burr stated the ABLE Act was required because "families of individuals with disabilities often face overwhelming financial burdens associated with the expensive costs of health care, education, housing and transportation."

December 2014

Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Act was signed into federal law by President Obama.

August 2015

The **NC ABLE Act** was enacted, and the first accounts became available in 2017.

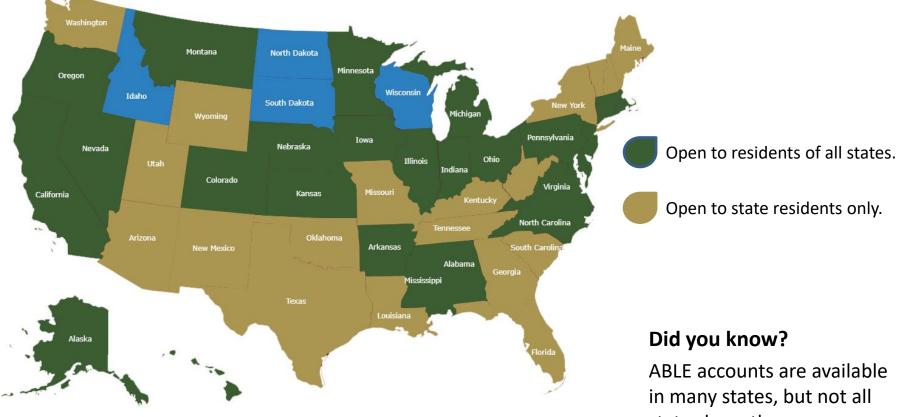




December 2022

The **ABLE Age Adjustment Act** was enacted as a part of SECURE 2.0. The age of eligibility will be raised to 46 in 2026.







Why NC ABLE?



- Membership in the **National ABLE Alliance (NAA)** consortium of states and DC provides the negotiation and buying power of 19 ABLE programs.
- NC ABLE is **transparent with account fees and costs**, which are competitive with similar products.
- NC ABLE allows parents to open an account on behalf of their disabled child who is an adult.
- Partner in advocacy in the North Carolina General Assembly.

Understanding NC ABLE Benefits







NC ABLE allows people living with disabilities to save and invest their money

in a tax-advantaged account for qualified disability expenses, <u>without</u> jeopardizing public, means-tested benefits such as SSI, Medicaid, HUD and others.





You do NOT have to be on public benefits to open up an ABLE account.

Eligibility & Certification







You're generally eligible if your disability was present <u>before the age of 26</u>, and at least ONE of the following is true:



You have a disability with a written diagnosis from a licensed physician that can be produced if requested; OR



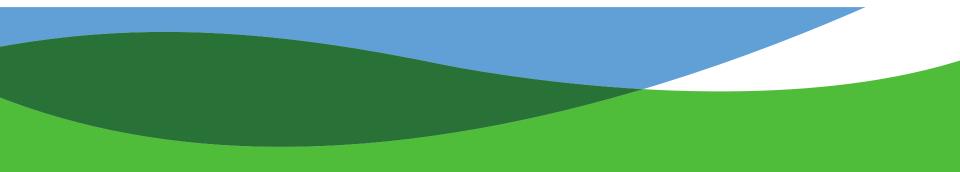
You are eligible for SSI or SSDI because of a disability; OR

<i>≍</i> =

You have a condition from the Social Security Administration' Compassionate Allowances List (https://www.ssa.gov/compassionateallowances/)

Note: Self-certification is required at the time of application and every year thereafter. You do NOT have to be on public benefits to open up an ABLE account.

Opening an NC ABLE Account







Who can open an NC ABLE Account?



Account Owner, the person with the disability.



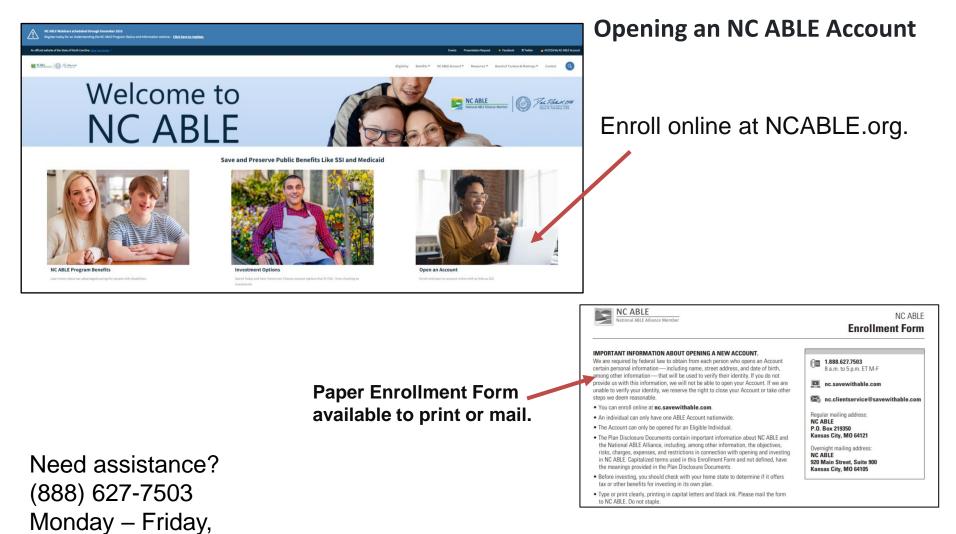
Person with a power of attorney from the eligible Account Owner.



For an Account Owner without legal capacity, the following (in order of priority):

- Agent under a power of attorney
- Guardian of the estate / General guardian / Conservator
- Spouse
- Parent
- Sibling
- Grandparent
- SSA-appointed representative payee





8:00 am - 5:00 pm ET

Interested Party









Interested Party

- While the person who qualifies for an ABLE account is considered the owner, they can get help from an *Interested Party*.
- An *Interested Party* can access information about the account, but they can not do things like move money within the account.

Examples of an Interested Party may include:

- ✓ Financial Advisor
- ✓ Certified Public Accountant (CPA)
- ✓ Legal Counsel

Authorized Individuals & Documentation





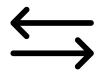


Account Owner and Authorized Individuals



 While the person who qualifies for an ABLE account is considered the Account Owner, their account can be managed by an "Authorized Individual."

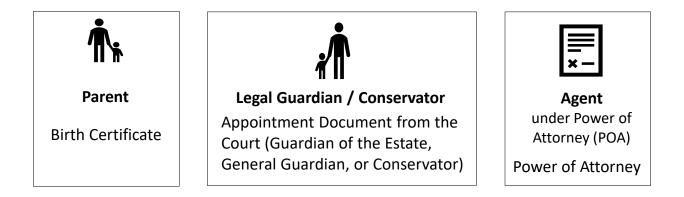


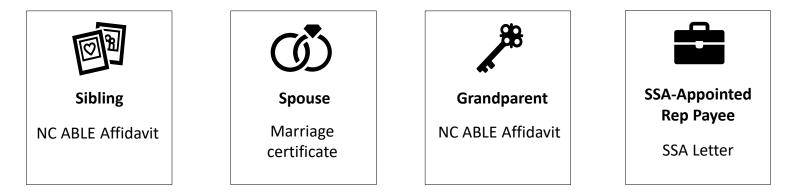


• The Authorized Individual is the person who can manage and can transact on the Account on behalf of the Account Owner.



Authorized Individuals and Required Documentation





Contribution Sources & Limits







Contribution Sources



Account Owner



Friends & Family



Rollovers from a 529 Plan







Contribution Limits



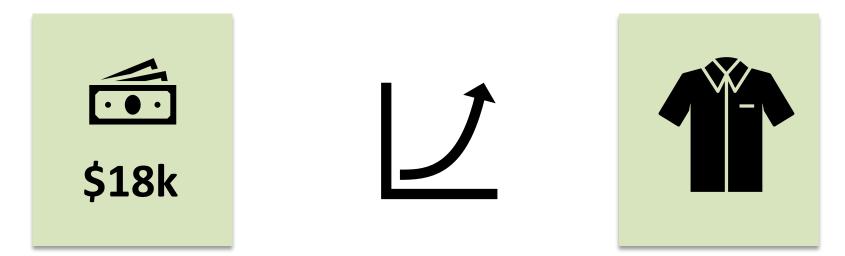
\$18,000 per year contribution & rollover limit



Up to \$100,000 is excluded from the calculation of the resource limit for SSI

Maximum account balance ranges from \$300,000 to \$500,000+ by state

ABLE to Work Provision Contribution Limits



\$18,000 per year contribution & rollover limit



Contribution limit may **increase** by the lesser of

✓ the amount of the account owner's earned income

or

 the one-person poverty level for the prior year

How to Contribute to an NC ABLE Account







Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT)



Payroll Deductions





SSI payments can be directly deposited into NC ABLE accounts



Ugift ugiftable.com

Investment Options







Investment Options

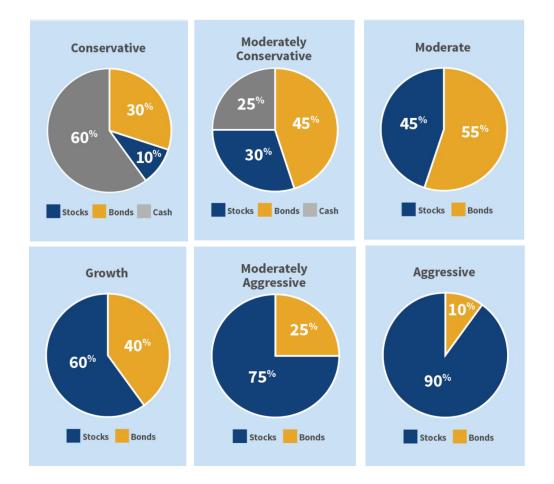


Checking Account Option

- Interest bearing
- FDIC insurance up to \$250,000
- Debit card with no card issuance fees
- Check writing
- ATM Access
- No overdraft fees



- Range of investment options
- Options based on risk level/comfort
- Money could grow over time
- NOT insured and it's possible to lose money
- Performance is not guaranteed



Investment Options

Qualifying Expenses

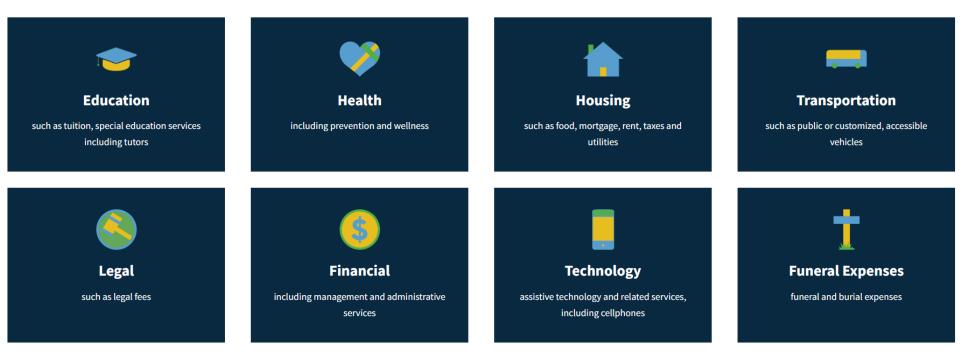






The ABLE Act allows account owners to withdraw their money, tax-free, when it is used for a **Qualifying Disability Expense** (QDE).

A QDE is any expense related to the account owner's disability that can be used for the benefit of the account owner in maintaining or improving their health, independence or quality of life, such as:



Withdrawal Options







Withdrawals from an NC ABLE account can be made by:





Electronic Funds Transfer





Account Fees

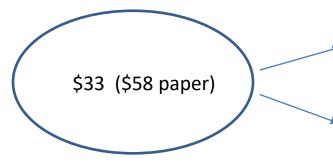






Understanding Account Fees

Annual account maintenance flat fee
 \$33 – regardless of the size of the account balance (\$58 for paper statements)



\$28 (\$53 paper) goes to the program manager

\$5 goes to the state of North Carolina to help pay for some of the costs to administer NC ABLE

- Checking Account option Fifth Third charges \$2 per month. <u>Waived</u> if average daily account balance is \$250 or more, <u>OR</u> if electronic delivery of statements is elected
- Annual asset-based fees for investment options
 .28 -.31% of assets (i.e., \$2.80 \$3.10 per \$1,000, annually)

ABLE and Special Needs Trusts

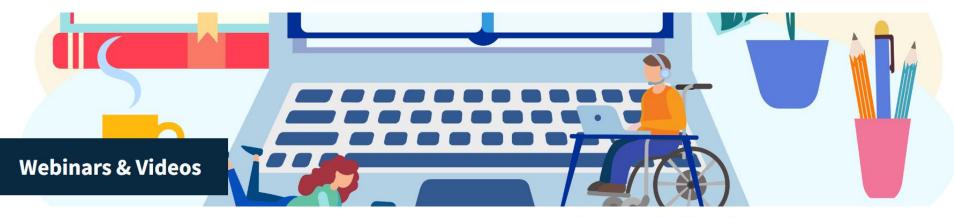






ABLE and Special Needs Trusts

- Can be used in conjunction with a Special Needs Trusts (SNTs)
- Choice depends upon the beneficiary's specific needs and financial goals
- Encourage meeting with a SNT attorney for further information



NC ABLE webinars and videos are under the Resources tab. To register for live events, visit the events page. **NCABLE.org**

NC ABLE Accounts & Special Needs Trusts



Death of an Account Owner









Funds in an ABLE account go to:

- Final Qualified Disability Expenses
- Medicaid recovery claim
- The Account Owner's estate



NC ABLE Resources













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Welcome to NC ABLE



Save and Preserve Public Benefits Like SSI and Medicaid



NC ABLE Program Benefits



nvestment Options



(888) 627-7503

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Thank you!

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